

Projekt: Digitální učební materiály ve škole, registrační číslo projektu CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0527

Příjemce: Střední zdravotnická škola a Vyšší odborná škola zdravotnická, Husova 3, 371 60 České Budějovice

Název materiálu: Canada

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Datum (období) vytvoření: 14.11.2012

Zařazení materiálu:

Šablona: Inovace a zkvalitnění výuky prostřednictvím ICT (III/2)

Předmět: Anglický jazyk, 4. ročník

Sada: AJ6

Číslo DUM: 14

Tematická oblast: English Speaking Countries and The Czech Republic

Ověření materiálu ve výuce:

Datum ověření: 30.11.2012

Ověřující učitel: Mgr. Milan Kovář

Třída: MSR4

Popis způsobu použití materiálu ve výuce:

Výuková elektronická prezentace, která je určena pro seznámení žáků se základními pojmy a popisem Kanady v tematické oblasti English Speaking Countries and The Czech Republic (Anglicky mluvící země a Česká republika). Materiál může sloužit jako názorná pomůcka doplňující výklad učitele, ale také je vhodná pro domácí přípravu žáků (např. zpřístupněním formou e-learningu). Materiál obsahuje zpětnou vazbu ověřující pochopení látky v podobě závěrečného snímku s otázkami k tématu.

Tento výukový materiál je spolufinancován Evropským sociálním fondem a státním rozpočtem České republiky.



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Canada

CANADA'S FLAG



BANFF N.P., ALBERTA



BASIC FACTS

- ✘ Total area: 9,984,670 sq km
- ✘ Population: 34.9 million (2012)
- ✘ Capital: Ottawa
- ✘ Canada is the second largest country in the world.
- ✘ It is located in North America.

THE NIAGARA FALLS



THE NIAGARA FALLS



BASIC FACTS

- ✘ The border between Canada and the USA is the longest in the world (8,891 km).
- ✘ Canada also has the world's longest coastline (243,000 km).
- ✘ Canada comes from a Native American word “kanata” meaning “village” or “settlement”.
- ✘ Canada used to be a British colony.
- ✘ Now, it is a part of the Commonwealth of Nations.

HISTORY

- ✘ The history of Canada started when migrating peoples from Asia entered North America.
- ✘ European exploration began after 1480 when the explorers started looking for a passage by sea from Europe to Asia.
- ✘ John Cabot's (an Italian in English service) voyage to Newfoundland in 1497 began further exploration and laid the basis for English claims to Canada.

HISTORY

- ✘ Canada was a British colony until in 1867 when the Dominion of Canada was born.
- ✘ The first Prime Minister, Sir John Alexander Macdonald, began to build the country we know today.
- ✘ The French and British settled Canada.
- ✘ In the past there was a lot of rivalry between France and England.

POLITICAL SYSTEM

- ✘ Canada is a part of the British Commonwealth of Nations.
- ✘ Queen Elizabeth II is the official head of Canada.
- ✘ The Queen is represented by the Governor General.
- ✘ However, Canada has its own government and prime minister.

PEOPLE

- ✘ The majority of population is of European origin - mostly British and French.
- ✘ There are also about 300,000 Native Canadians.
- ✘ There is also a small community of Inuits (Eskymos) who live in the north of Canada.
- ✘ Most of Canada's population lives south of the 50th parallel which also runs through Prague.

CANADIAN CITIES

- ✘ The capital city of Canada is Ottawa in Ontario province. It is not the largest city (less than 1 million people).
- ✘ The largest cities include Toronto (5.1 million people) in Ontario province and Montreal (3.4 million people) in Quebec province.
- ✘ Quebec is a French speaking province. Other cities include – Quebec (French speaking), Calgary in Alberta province, Vancouver, etc.

LANGUAGES

- ✘ There are two official languages in Canada.
- ✘ The country is officially bilingual.
- ✘ English is spoken by about 70 percent of people and French is spoken by about 20 percent of people.
- ✘ The rest of population is bilingual.
- ✘ French is spoken mainly in Quebec province in the east of Canada.

PROVINCES

- ✘ Canada is a federation composed of ten provinces and three territories.
- ✘ The provinces include Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Alberta, British Columbia, Saskatchewan, Nova Scotia, etc.
- ✘ The territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.
- ✘ Provinces have more autonomy than territories.

POLITICAL MAP OF CANADA



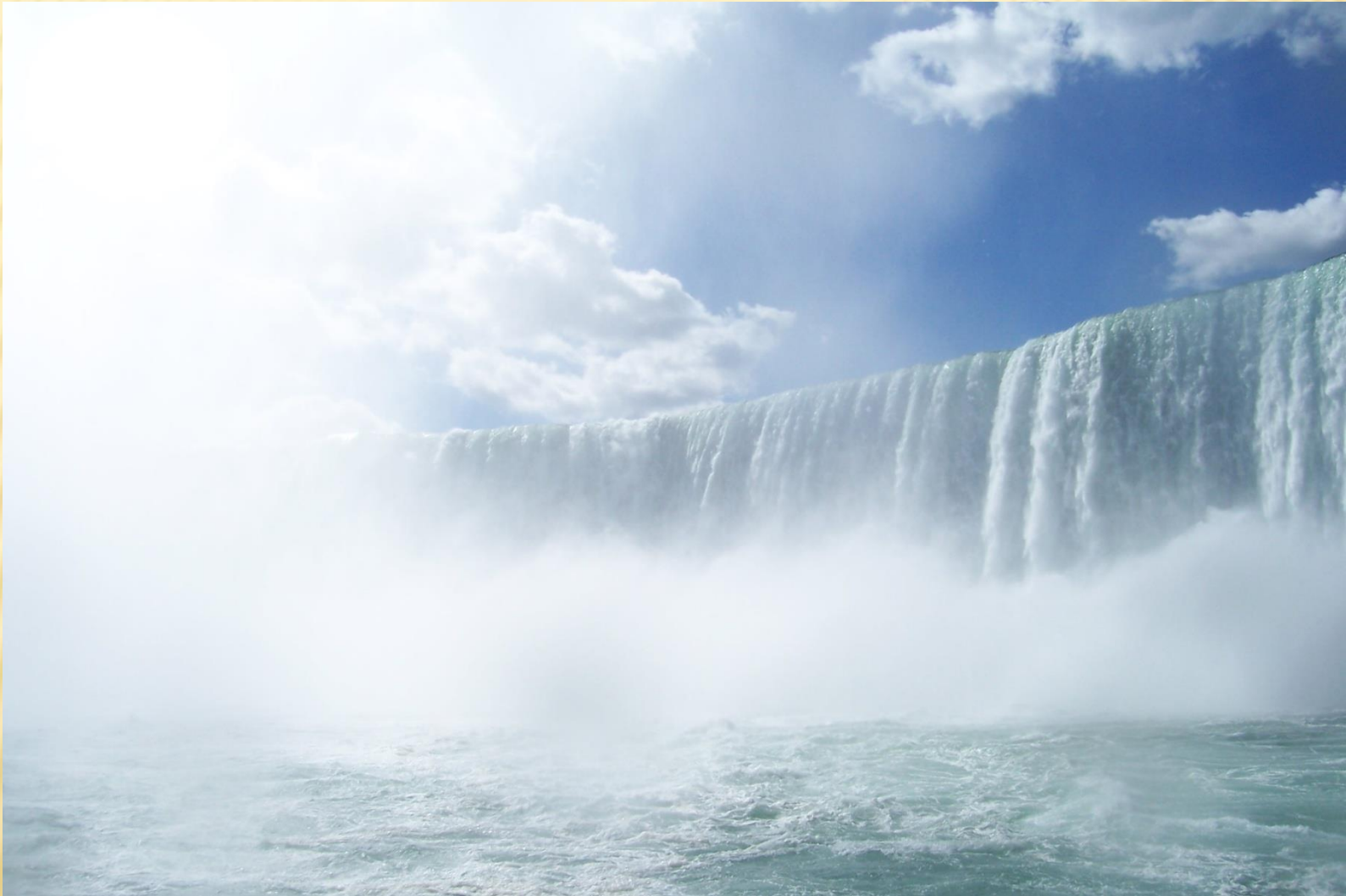
NATURE

- ✘ Canada has spectacular countryside.
- ✘ There are a lot of mountains (The Rocky Mountains), rivers (St. Lawrence river, the Yukon river, the Mackenzie river), and lakes (Great Bear Lake, Great Slave Lake, The Great Lakes).
- ✘ Typical Canada's animals include moose, grizzly bear, reindeer (caribou), beavers, and wolves.

NIAGARA FALLS



HORSESHOE FALLS



SYMBOLS OF CANADA

- ✘ Canada's official national sports are ice hockey and lacrosse.
- ✘ The symbol of Canada is a maple leaf. It is on Canada's flag (white and red colours).
- ✘ The use of the maple leaf as a Canadian symbol dates to the early 18th century.
- ✘ Canada is also famous for its mounted police ("Mounties"). They wore red uniforms and ride on horseback.

QUESTIONS:

- ✘ What is the capital of Canada?
- ✘ What is the population of Canada?
- ✘ What is the area of Canada?
- ✘ What do you know about the history of Canada?
- ✘ What Canadian cities do you know?
- ✘ What are the languages spoken in Canada?
- ✘ What are the symbols of Canada?

SEZNAM POUŽITÉ LITERATURY A PRAMENŮ:

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